Journal of Sustainable Development in Africa (Volume 13, No.5-6, 2011)

ISSN: 1520-5509

Clarion University of Pennsylvania, Clarion, Pennsylvania

ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS (FALL 2011):

Ackim Munthali is a Lecturer in Physics at Great Zimbabwe University.

Acme Nat Mwenya is a former director of wildlife with more than 35 years of experience in wildlife and was the initiator and facilitator of the Community Based Natural Resources Management in Zambia.

Aliyu A. Ammani is affiliated with the Agricultural Economics, Politics and Resource Management Programme, National Agricultural Extension and Research Liaison Services, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria.

Aliyu Rukaiya Sami is a graduate of the Department of Agricultural of Economics and Rural Sociology, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria.

Aluforo Epelle is affiliated with the Department of Political Science, Rivers State University of Education, Port-Harcourt – Rivers, State, Nigeria.

Anna Chingarande is affiliated with Economics the Department, Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Asebe Regassa Debelo is a Ph.D. Candidate in Bayreuth International Graduate School of African Studies (BIGSAS), Germany.

Barr C.E. Ekpu is affiliated with the Department of Political Science and Public Administration, University Of Benin, Nigeria.

Bisrat Gebru is affiliated with Jimma University, Ethiopia.

Chansa Chomba is affiliated with Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation, Information Technology and Veterinary Services, Zimbabwe

Chimvuramahwe Joseph and **Musara Joseph Persevearance** are affiliated with Bindura University of Science the Department of Agricultural Economics, Education and Extension Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Constance S. Katsinde is affiliated with Kigali Health Institute.

David Olugbenga Omole is affiliated with the Department of Civil Engineering, Covenant University, Canaanland, Ota, Ogun State, Nigeria.

Edson Gandiwa is a Wildlife Ecologist in Scientific Services, Parks and Wildlife Management Authority, Zimbabwe.

Ephraim Chifamba is the Chairperson and Lecturer in the Department of Rural Development, Faculty of Social Sciences, Great Zimbabwe University, Masvingo, Zimbabwe.

Eunice Chidyamatamba is affiliated with Zimbabwe Open University.

Ezra Chitand is an Associate Professor of History and Phenomenology of Religion in the Department of Religious Studies, Classics and Philosophy, University of Zimbabwe and is a consultant of the World Council of Churches.

Felex Tafirei is affiliated with Economics the Department, Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Fungai N Mauchi is affiliated with the Department of Banking and Finance, Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Fainos Mangena is a Senior Lecturer of Ethics and Applied Ethics in the Department of Religious Studies, Classics and Philosophy, University of Zimbabwe.

Graciana Peter is affiliated with the Department of Geography, Environmental Science and Planning, University of Swaziland.

Gukurume Simbarashe is a Lecturer in the Department of Sociology and Social Anthropology at Great Zimbabwe University in the Faculty of Social Sciences.

Henry De-Graft Acquah is a Senior Lecturer in the Department of Agricultural Economics and Extension, School of Agriculture, University of Cape Coast, Ghana.

Imoro Braimah is affiliated with the Department of Planning, Knust, Kumasi-Ghana.

Issac Paul is affiliated with the Institute of Development Studies, Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia.

Jemitias Mapira is a Lecturer in the Department of Geography and Environmental Science at Great Zimbabwe University in Zimbabwe.

Jephita Gotosa, Kudzai Nezandonyi, Artwell Kanda, Alfred Kundhlande and **Tendayi Nyamugure** are affiliated with the Department of Environmental Science, Bindura University of Science Education, Bindura, Zimbabwe.

Jude Cocodia is affiliated with the Department of Political Science, Niger Delta University, Wilberforce Island, Bayelsa State, Nigeria.

Jumbo Urie Eléazar is a Lecturer in the Department of Political Economics and Analysis in the Faculty of Economics and Management of the University of Dschang. Cameroon.

Lydia Murombo is affiliated with Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Maiyaki Abdullahi Damisa is a Senior Lecturer with the Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria.

Mamman Kwaagnya Saleh is a Lecturer in the Department of Agricultural of Economics and Rural Sociology, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria.

Mariam ATJ Mapila and Anesu Makina are affiliated with the Department of Agricultural Economics, Extension and Rural Development of the University of Pretoria and the International Forum for African Development.

Mary M. Ngwenya is affiliated with the Department of Livestock and Wildlife Management, Midlands State University, Zimbabwe.

Matsa Winniefridah is affiliated with the Department of Gender Studies, Midlands State University, Gweru, Zimbabwe.

Mediel Hove is a Lecturer of War Strategic Studies in the Department of History-at the University of Zimbabwe.

Muzenda Chipo and **Machakwa Chiedza** are affiliated with the Department of Geography, Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Nemb Pierre Samuel is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Economics and Analysis in the Faculty of Economics and Management of the University of Dschang, Cameroon.

Nengak Danjuma Marcus and **Osagbemi Makanjuola** are affiliated with the Department of Geography, Nasarawa State University, Keffi, Nasarawa State, Nigeria.

Norah R.Gopo is affiliated with the Department of Intelligence and Security, Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Nyanga Takupiwa is a Lecturer the Department of Human Resources Management, Teaching Human Resources Management, Great Zimbabwe University, Zimbabwe.

Olabode Abiodun Daniel is affiliated with the Department of Geography and Environmental Management, University of Ilorin, Ilorin, Nigeria.

Olanrewaju I. Shittu and **OlaOluwa S. Yaya** are affiliated with the Department of Statistics, University of Ibadan, Nigeria.

Tolulope Olayemi Oyekale is affiliated with the Institute of Food Security, Environmental Resources and Agricultural Research, Federal University of Agriculture Abeokuta, Ogun State, Nigeria.

Patience Gandiwa is a Wildlife Ecologist in Scientific Services, Parks and Wildlife Management Authority, Zimbabwe.

Roseline T. Karambakuwa is affiliated with the Department of Economics, Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Samaila Kunden Ishaya, Marcus, Nengak Danjuma and Kukwi, Jenson Isaac are affiliated with the Department of Geography, Nasarawa State University, Keffi, Nigeria.

Samson Kassahun is Associate Professor and Academic Vice President of Ethiopian Civil Service University.

Shakespeare Ndlovu is a lecturer in the Department of Physics and Mathematics at Bindura University of Science education, Zimbabwe.

Solomon Isiorho is affiliated with the Department of Geosciences, Indiana University-Purdue University, Ft. Wayne (IPFW) Fort Wayne, IN, USA.

Stanford Mwadai Mushir is affiliated with the Environment Research Institute, Scientific and Industrial Research Development, Co-operation, Harare, Zimbabwe.

Sulaiman Y. Balarabe Kura is affiliated with the Department of Political Science, Usmanu Danfodiyo University, Sokoto, Nigeria.

Sunday Okungbowa Uhunmwuangho is affiliated with the Institute of Public Administration And Extension Services, University Of Benin, Nigeria.

Sunday Okungbowa Uhunmwuangho is affiliated with the Institute of Public Administration and Extension Services, University of Benin, Benin City, Nigeria.

Sunday Wakili Jula Lyocks is a Lecturer in the Samaru College of Agriculture, Division of Agricultural Colleges, Ahmadu Bello University, Nigeria.

Talent Murwendo is a Lecturer in Geography and Environmental Science, Great Zimbabwe University.

Tapfuiwa J. Katsinde is affiliated with Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Tonald Shonhiwa is affiliated with Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Trymore Muderere is a Regional and Urban Planner at Arup Zimbabwe (Pvt) Ltd's Planning, Environment, Research and Development Division and he is also affiliated with the Department of Rural and Urban Planning at the University of Zimbabwe.

Tukur GARBA is affiliated with the Department of Economics, Usmanu Danfodiyo University, Sokoto, Nigeria.

Victor E. Dike is an Adjunct Professor in School of Engineering and Technology, National University (Sacramento Center), Sacramento, California. Dike is also the Founder/CEO, Center for Social Justice and Human Development (CSJHD), Sacramento, California, United States.

Victoria Mudavanhu is affiliated with the Department of Economics, Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

Vincent Nyirenda is a Ph.D. Candidate at Tswane University of Technology, Pretoria, South Africa.

Wadzanai Matsvayi is affiliated with Parks and Wildlife Management Authority and the Department of Livestock and Wildlife Management, Midlands State University, Zimbabwe.

Webster Denhere is affiliated with the Department of Economics, Bindura University of Science Education, Zimbabwe.

William Ehwarieme is affiliated with the Department of Political Science, Delta State University, Abraka, Delta State, Nigeria.

Yuliani Shinta Dewi is affiliated with Cedep, Kumasi-Ghana.